Committee on Ways and Means Twin Deficits Decline: Budget

Budget deficit improves on surging tax receipts and strong growth

- Tax receipts have surged 15 percent thus far in FY2005 as more Americans are working than ever.
- Real GDP growth has averaged 4.4 percent since tax relief was passed in May 2003.
- 1st quarter real GDP grew at 3.8 percent.

Tax receipts surge on strong economic growth

Amount received through June, in Billions (\$)

Source of Federal Revenue	FY2004	FY2005	Percentage change	
Individual Income	596	694	16.4%	
Corporate Income	140	198	41.4%	
Social Insurance	556	601	8.1%	
Other	108	111	2.8%	
Total	1,400	1,604	14.6%	

Sources: Treasury Department, New York Times

- The surge in tax receipts has caused the Office of Management and Budget to increase their expected receipts forecast for FY2005 by \$87 billion and lower their projection for the deficit to \$333 billion, or 2.7 percent of GDP.
- OMB now projects that the deficit will decline to 1.1 percent of GDP by 2008.

[&]quot;With robust growth in revenues in May and June, CBO now expects that the 2005 deficit will be significantly less than \$350 billion, perhaps below \$325 billion."

-CBO Monthly Budget Review, July 7, 2005

Committee on Ways and Means Twin Deficits Decline: Trade

Trade deficit improves on strong export growth

- The May trade deficit shrank 2.7 percent to \$55.4 billion.
- Since January, the trade deficit is down 4.7 percent as export growth outpaced import growth, 4.2 percent to 1 percent respectively.
- Exports grew for the third consecutive month, and are 11 percent higher than in May 2004.
- Export growth has been more than twice the rate of GDP growth over the last year.

Exports boom continues

